Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (Rev.06/08)

Auditing Procedures Report V1.04

Reset Form

Email

Issued under Public Act 2 of 1968, as amended							
Unit Name WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	Co	ounty	SANILAC	Туре Т	OWNSHIP	MuniCode	76-1-230
Opinion Date-Use Calendar Jun 18, 2008	Audit Submitt	ted-Use	e CalendarJul 16, 2008		Fiscal Year-Use Drop	List	2008

If a local unit of government (authorities & commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is NOT included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

Place a check next to each "Yes" or non-applicable question below. Questions left unmarked should be those you wish to answer "No".

- 1. Are all required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements?
- X 2. Does the local unit have a positive fund balance in all of its unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets?
 - 3. Were the local unit's actual expenditures within the amounts authorized in the budget?
- X 4. Is this unit in compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury?
- ∇ 5. Did the local unit adopt a budget for all required funds?
- ∇ 6. Was a public hearing on the budget held in accordance with State statute?
- 7. Is the local unit in compliance with the Revised Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, and other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division?
- 8. Has the local unit distributed tax revenues, that were collected for another taxing unit, timely as required by the general property tax act?
 - 9. Do all deposits/investments comply with statutory requirements including the adoption of an investment policy?
 - 10. Is the local unit free of illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to your attention as defined in the Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin.)
- 11. Is the unit free of any indications of fraud or illegal acts that came to your attention during the course of audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division? (If there is such activity, please submit a separate report under separate cover.)
- X 12. Is the local unit free of repeated reported deficiencies from previous years?
- $[\overline{X}]$ 13. Is the audit opinion unqualified?
- 14. If not, what type of opinion is it? NA
- $\overline{\mathsf{X}}$ 15. Has the local unit complied with GASB 34 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP)?
- $\overline{\mathsf{x}}$ 16. Has the board or council approved all disbursements prior to payment as required by charter or statute?
- 17. To your knowledge, were the bank reconciliations that were reviewed performed timely?
- X 18. Are there reported deficiencies?
- 19. If so, was it attached to the audit report?

General Fund Revenue:	\$ 137,373.00
General Fund Expenditure:	\$ 145,190.00
Major Fund Deficit Amount:	\$ 0.00

General Fund Balance:	\$ 30,646.00
Governmental Activities Long-Term Debt (see instructions):	

We affirm that we are certified public accountants (CPA) licensed to practice in Michigan. We further affirm the above responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the Management Letter (Reported deviations).

CPA (First Name) GARY	Last ANDERSON Name	Ten Digit Lic	ense Number 1101	005446
CPA Street Address 715 E FRANK ST	City CARO	State MI	Zip Code 48723	Telephone +1 (989) 673-3137
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Sanilac County, Michigan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2008

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ANDERSON, TUCKEY, BERNHARDT & DORAN, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

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Robert L. Tuckey, CPA

June 18, 2008

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Members of the Township Board Township of Washington Sanilac County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Washington as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Washington Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion about these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall general-purpose financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in Note 1, the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments, as amended and interpreted, as of March 31, 2008.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Washington as of March 31, 2008, and the result of its operations for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages is through vii and page 13, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

715 East Frank Street Caro, MI 48723

989-673-3137 800-234-8829 Fax 989-673-3375

www.atbdcpa.com cpa@atbdcpa.com

Office locations in Caro, Cass City & Marlette Members of the Township Board June 18, 2008

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Washington's basic financial statements. The additional information on pages 14 - 16 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basis financial statements. This additional information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

ankerm, Tuckey, Bunlandt & Down, P.C.

ANDERSON, TUCKEY, BERNHARDT & DORAN, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

MARCH 31, 2008

As management of the Township of Washington, we offer readers of the Township of Washington financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2008.

This reporting model was adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements – and Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) – for State and Local Governments issued in June of 2000. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A. However, because this is the first year of implementing the new reporting model, certain necessary comparative information of the previous year was not prepared. Considering the financial resources necessary to prepare this information for the prior year, and that the GASB Statement No. 34 permits the omission of the comparative information in the first year of adoption of the new reporting model, the district has elected to exclude the comparative information. We expect this situation to continue because small townships are only required to have an audit every other year.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets of the Township exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$89,961 (net assets). Of this amount, \$30,646 (unrestricted net assets) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The government's total net assets decreased by \$4,829.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$74,557, a decrease of \$6,388 in comparison with the prior year.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary and additional information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net assets presents information on all of the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net assets. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

MARCH 31, 2008

may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., delinquent personal property taxes).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes, special assessments and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their cost through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Township include general government, public safety, public works, health and welfare, community and economic development, culture and recreational, and other functions.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 1 and 2 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Township maintains several individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund, which is considered to be a major fund. Data from the other governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregate presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is elsewhere in this report.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

MARCH 31, 2008

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund and special revenue funds. Budgetary comparison statements have been provided for the general fund in the required supplementary information and for the special revenue funds in additional information to demonstrate compliance with budgets.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 3 through 5 of this report.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on page 6 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 7 through 12 of this report.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning the Township's general fund and revenue budget. Required supplementary information can be found on page 13 of this report.

Combining and individual fund statements and schedules can be found on pages 14 through 16 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of government's financial position. In the case of the Township, assets exceeded liabilities by \$89,961 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

A portion of the Township's assets (17 percent) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, building, machinery, infrastructure, and equipment), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Township's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the Township does not have any outstanding debt.)

TOWNSHIP OF WASHINGTONMANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS MARCH 31, 2008

Township of Washington's Net Assets

	Governmental activi		
	2008		
Current and other assets	\$	74,557	
Capital assets		15,404	
Total assets		89,961	
Current liabilities			
Net assets:			
Invested in capital assets		15,404	
Restriced		43,911	
Unrestriced		30,646	
Total net assets	\$	89,961	

Governmental activities. Governmental activities decreased the Township's net assets by approximately \$4,829. Key elements of this increase are as follows:

Township of Washington's Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental activitie		
Revenues:			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services			
General reveneus:			
Property Taxes:			
Levied for general purposes	\$	42,707	
State sources		68,113	
Cemetery Revenues		12,950	
Investment earnings		5,029	
Other		10,004	
Total revenues		138,803	
Expenses:			
Legislative		6,844	
General government		74,703	
Public safety		24,600	
Public works		36,198	
Depreciation		1,287	
Total expenses		143,632	
Increase in net assets		(4,829)	
Net assets, beginning of year		94,790	
Net assets, end of year	\$	89,961	

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the Township's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Township's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

MARCH 31, 2008

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved and total fund balance of the general fund was \$30,646. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unreserved and total fund balance represents 21 percent of total general fund expenditures.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The final amended budget was changed from the original budget, and the individual fluctuations can be summarized as follows:

- > \$72 increase in general government activities
- > \$9,598 increase in public works activities

The main reason for the changes resulted from increasing the public works budget. During the year, budgetary estimates for expenditures were more than actually incurred.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business type activities as of March 31, 2008 amounts to \$15,404 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, improvements, and equipment.

Township of Washington's Capital Assets

(net of depreciation)

	<u>Govermental activit</u>		
		2008	
Buildings and Improvements	\$	13,714	
Equipment		1,690	
	\$	15,404	

Additional information on the Township's capital assets can be found in Note 5 on page 12 of this report.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS MARCH 31, 2008

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Township of Washington's goal is to continually look for the most efficient and effective methods to maintain and enhance the services that are provided to the public.

Request for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or request for additional financial information should be addressed to the Township Supervisor's Office, 4199 East Applegate Road, Applegate, MI 48401.



WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2008

		RNMENTAL TIVITIES
<u>ASSETS</u>	-	•
CURRENT ASSETS: Cash Certificates of deposit Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses	\$	23,097 40,753 7,415 3,292
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		74,557
CAPITAL ASSETS Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation		15,404
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	89,961
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		<u> </u>
<u>NET ASSETS</u>		
Invested in capital assets Unrestricted Restricted for Cemetery	\$	15,404 30,646 43,911
Total Net Assets		89,961
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	89,961

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP

STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE/STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

Functions/programs	Expenses	Ch	am revenues earges for ervices	Net (expense) revenue and changes in net assets Total governmental activities	
Primary government		-			
Governmental activities					
Legislative	\$ 6,843			\$	(6,843)
General government	74,703				(74,703)
Public safety	24,600				(24,600)
Public works	36,198	•			(36,198)
Cemetary	- -	\$	12,950		12,950
Depreciation	1,287_				(1,287)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$143,631</u>	\$	12,950	\$	(130,681)
General revenues					
Taxes				\$	42,707
Intergovernmental				Ψ	68,113
Investment earnings					5,028
Other revenues					10,004
Total general revenues					125,852
Changes in net assets					(4,829)
Net assets, beginning of year					94,790
Net assets, end of year				ф.	
riot abboto, bild or year				\$	89,961

BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS March 31, 2008

	GENERAL FUND	PERMANENT FUND CEMETERY ENDOWMENT FUND	GOVE	OTAL RNMENTAL UNDS
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash Certificates of deposit Due from other funds Prepaid expenses	\$ 19,939 - 7,415 3,292	\$ 3,158 40,753 - -	\$	23,097 40,753 7,415 3,292
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 30,646	\$ 43,911	\$	74,557
LIABILITIES & FUND EQUITY Total Liabilities Fund Balance: Undesignated Designated	\$ 30,646	<u>-</u> \$ 43,911	\$	30,646 43,911
Total Fund Balance	30,646	43,911		74,557
TOTAL LIABILITIES & FUND EQUITY	\$ 30,646	\$ 43,911	\$	74,557
Total governmental fund balances			\$	74,557
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the further Cost of capital assets Less accumulated depreciation				45,647 (30,243)
Net assets of governmental activities			\$	89,961

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

March 31, 2008

	GENERAL FUND	PERMANENT FUND CEMETERY ENDOWMENT FUND	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		
REVENUES: Taxes	\$ 42,707		\$ 42,707		
State Revenue Sharing	φ 42,707 68,113		68,113		
Cemetery Revenue	12,950		12,950		
Interest	3,599	\$ 1,429	5,028		
Other	10,004		10,004		
TOTAL REVENUES	137,373	1,429	138,802		
EXPENDITURES:					
Legislative	6,843		6,843		
General Government	77,549		77,549		
Public Safety	24,600		24,600		
Public Works Other miscellaneous	36,198 		36,198 		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	145,190		145,190		
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(7,817)	1,429	(6,388)		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Operating transfers in	1,400		1,400		
Operating transfers out	****	(1,400)	(1,400)		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	1,400	(1,400)	-		
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES AND	(6.447)		(6.200)		
OTHER USES	(6,417)	29	(6,388)		
FUND BALANCE - APRIL 1, 2007	37,063_	43,882	80,945		
FUND BALANCE - MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 30,646	\$ 43,911	\$ 74,557		

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ (6,388)
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures in the statement of activities. These costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation:	
Depreciation expense	(1,287)
Capital outlay	2,846
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$ (4,829)

FIDUCIARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES March 31, 2008

	CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND	
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Taxes receivable	\$	170,715
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	170,715
LIABILITIES & FUND EQUITY		
Liabilities: Due to other funds Due to other governmental units	\$	7,415 163,300
Total Liabilities		170,715
Total Fund Balance		
TOTAL LIABILITIES & FUND EQUITY	\$	170,715

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

DESCRIPTION OF TOWNSHIP OPERATIONS & FUND TYPES:

The Township of Washington, Sanilac County, Michigan covers an area of approximately 36 square miles within Sanilac County. The Township operates under an elected Board of Trustees (5 members) and provides services to its residents in many areas including public works, public safety, community enrichment and development and human services.

The financial statements of the Township of Washington have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principals (GAAP) as applied to government units. The U.S. Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

A. ADOPTION OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS:

During the fiscal period 2008, the Township adopted GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments, issue June 1999; GASB Statement 37, Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments Omnibus, an amendment to GASB Statement No 21 and No. 34, issued June 2001, and in GASB Statement No. 38, Certain Financial Statement Note Disclosures, issued in 2001. These statements require the Township to prepare a Management's Discussion and Analysis, government-wide financial statements on an accrual basis, and make some changes to the footnotes.

The following table shows beginning net assets related for the effects of implementation of GASB Statement No. 34:

Fund balance at March 31, 2007 – governmental funds \$80.945

Net capital assets (restated) 13,845

Restated net assets – April 1, 2007 \$94,790

B. REPORTING ENTITY:

In evaluating how to define the government, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision whether to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP. The basic – but not the only – criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body's ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. A second criterion used in evaluating potential component units is the scope of public service. Application of this criterion involves considering whether the activity benefits the government and/or its citizens, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the government and is generally available to its citizens. A third criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the government is able to exercise oversight responsibilities.

Based upon the application of these criteria, the financial statements of the Township of Washington, Sanilac County include the accounts of all Township operations. The Township's major operations include fire protection, road maintenance, and general administrative services. The Township has no oversight responsibility for any other governmental entity since no other entities are considered to be controlled by or dependent on the Township.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

C. GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINACIAL STATEMENTS:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities are supported by taxes, special assessments and intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The government uses funds and account groups to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain governmental functions or activities.

D. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurrent, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants are similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, are recorded only when payment is due.

Franchise fees, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal year. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current periods. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all the financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Cemetery Endowment Fund is a permanent fund used to hold assets that are reserved for cemetery use.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, (Continued):

D. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION (Continued):

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments and the public safely millage. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, the unrestricted resources, as they are needed.

E. ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

1. Cash and Investments

Cash includes amounts in petty cash and demand deposits. Investments included instruments allowed by state statute subsequently described. Investments are carried at amortized cost or fair value. The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

State statutes authorize the Township to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury, which include securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; and in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase and not totaling more than 40% of any fund at any time. The Township is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

2. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "due from other funds" or "due to other funds" on the balance sheet.

Receivables

Receivables consist primarily of amounts for taxes and customer charges. No allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary and credit risk is minimal because of the large number of customers and the authority of the Township to add receivables to the tax rolls, which are secured by the underlying property.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

E. ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS (Continued)

4. Restricted Assets

Certain proceeds of enterprise fund bonds, as well as certain resources set aside for their repayment, are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because their use is limited by applicable bond covenants and Michigan law.

Interfund Transactions

Quasi-external transactions are accounted for as revenues, expenditures or expenses. Transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund for expenditures/expenses initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund, are recorded as expenditures/expenses in the reimbursing fund and as reductions of expenditures/expenses in the fund that is reimbursed.

All other interfund transactions, except quasi-external transactions and reimbursements, are reported as transfers. Non-reoccurring or nonroutine permanent transfers of equity are reported as residual equity transfers. All other interfund transfers are reported as operating transfers.

6. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

NOTE 2 - LEGAL COMPLIANCE - BUDGETS:

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general and special revenue funds. Encumbrance accounting is employed in governmental funds. Significant encumbrances outstanding at year-end, if any, are reported as reservations of fund balances because they will be re-appropriated in the subsequent fiscal year.

The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. On or prior to April 1 of each year, a proposed budget is submitted to the Board of Trustees for the fiscal year commencing the following April 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- 2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayers comments.
- 3. Prior to April 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a resolution.
- 4. Any revisions of the budget must be approved by the Board of Trustees.
- 5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the general fund and special revenue funds.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

NOTE 2 - LEGAL COMPLIANCE - BUDGETS (Continued):

- Budgets for general and special revenue funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Board of Trustees during the fiscal year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations, which were amended.
- 7. The budget is prepared by fund and function and includes information on the past year, current year estimates and requested appropriations for the next fiscal year. Expenditures may not exceed budget at the function level.
- 8. The current year General Fund expenditures exceeded the budget by \$9,598 for Public Works, \$2,043 for Township Board, and \$752 on Cemetery Operations which is a PA 621 violation.

NOTE 3 - PROPERTY TAX REVENUE:

Property taxes become an enforceable lien on the property as of December 1. Taxes are levied on December 1 and are due in February of the following year. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes and also taxes for the county, intermediate school district and school districts. All tax collections are accounted for in the tax collection fund, an agency fund. Township tax revenues are recognized in the fiscal year which includes the December 1 levy date. The Township elected not to collect the Summer Education Tax for the State of Michigan.

NOTE 4 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS:

DEPOSITS:

At year-end, the carrying amount of the Township's deposits was \$63,580 and the bank balance was \$70,540, all of which was covered by federal depository insurance. Michigan law does not require collateralization of government deposits. All of the Township's funds, in accordance with Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, were invested in local banks.

INVESTMENTS:

State statutes and Township policy authorize the Township to invest in obligations of the United States, or agencies and instrumentalities of the U.S. commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the top two classifications by at least two of the four rating agencies, certificates of deposits, repurchase agreements, banker's acceptance, and mutual funds.

The Township investments are categorized below to give an indication of the level of risk assumed at year-end. Category 1 includes investments that are insured or registered or for which the securities are held by the Township or its agent in the Township's name. Category 2 includes uninsured and unregistered investments for which the securities are held by the broker's or dealer's trust department or agent in the Township's name. Category 3 includes uninsured and unregistered investments for which the securities are held by the broker or dealer or by its trust department but not in the Township's name. The Township held no Category 1, 2 or 3 investments at March 31, 2008. Additional disclosures required by GASB 40 are not included in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

NOTE 4 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS, (Continued):

INVESTMENTS, (Continued):

The Township's cash, cash equivalents, investments and restricted assets at March 31, 2008 are composed of the following:

	CASH AND CASH <u>EQUIVALENTS</u>	RESTRICTED ASSETS
General Fund: Deposits Cemetery Endowment Fund:	\$19,939	
Deposits CD's		\$ 3,158 <u>40,753</u>
	<u>\$19,939</u>	<u>\$43,911</u>

NOTE 5 - CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS:

A summary of changes in capital assets is as follows:

Buildings & Improvements Equipment	BALANCE MARCH 31, <u>2007</u> \$15,143 27,657	ADDITIONS \$ 859 1,987	REDUCTIONS	BALANCE MARCH 31, 2008 \$16,002 29,645
Accumulated Depreciation	(28,955)	(1,287)		(30,243)
Net Carrying Value	<u>\$13,845</u>	\$1,559	\$	<u>\$15,404</u>

NOTE 6 – EMPLOYEE BENEFITS:

The Township pays no employee benefits.

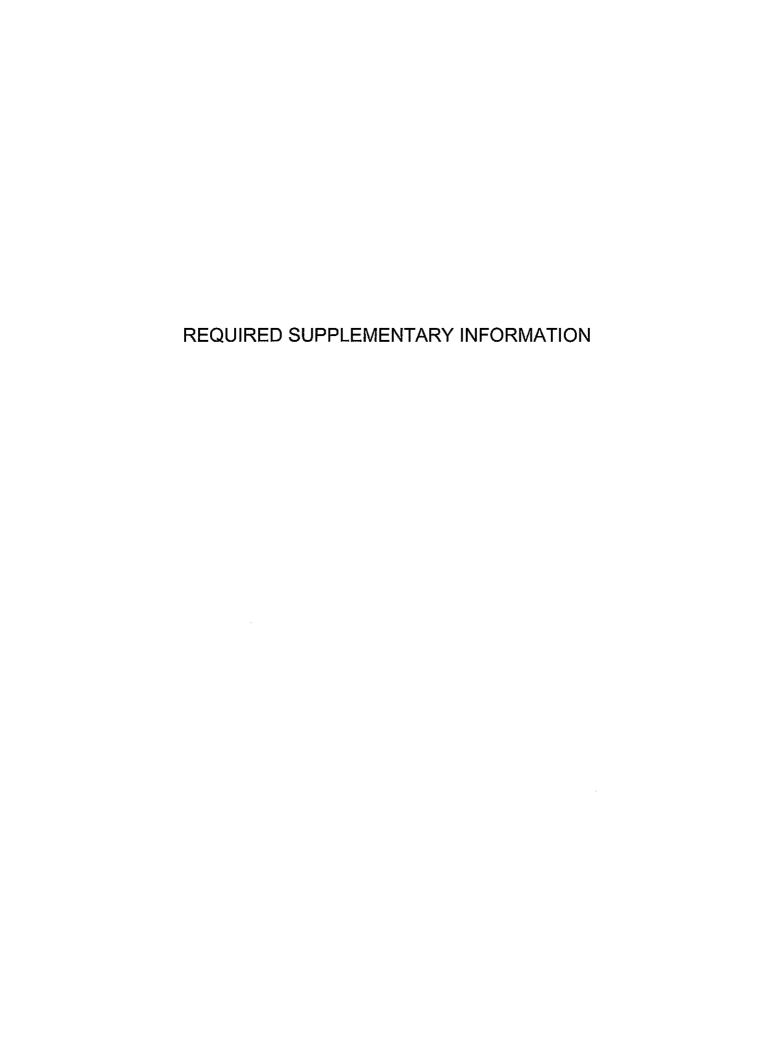
NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The Township carries commercial insurance to cover any losses that may result from the above-described activities. For insured programs, there have been no significant reduction in insurance coverage. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

NOTE 8- TRANSFERS:

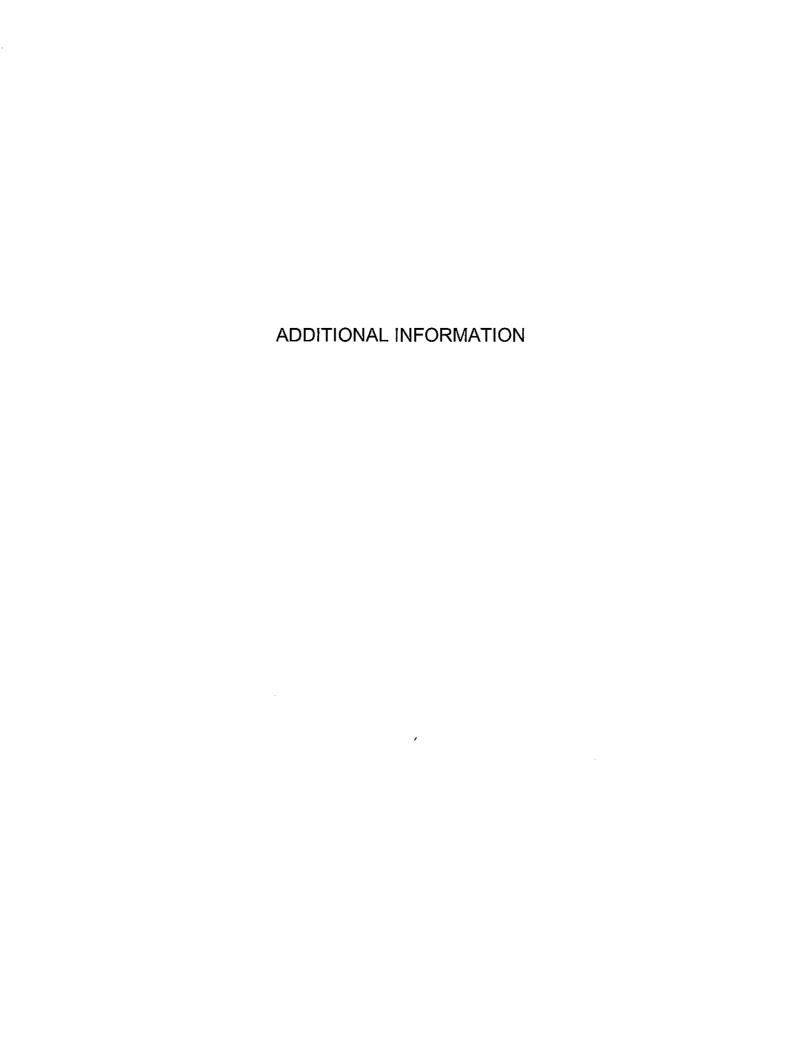
During the year, a transfer was made from the General Fund to the Cemetery Endowment Fund. The transfer was made to subsidize cemetery operations.

Transfer to Cemetery Endowment Fund Transfers from General Fund	\$ 1,400 <u>(1,400</u>)
Net	0



STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND March 31, 2008

	GENERAL FUND			
	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
REVENUES:				
Property taxes	\$ 38,500	\$38,500	\$42,707	\$ 4,207
State Revenue Sharing	63,000	63,000	68,113	5,113
Cemetery Revenue	15,000	15,000	12,950	(2,050)
Interest	900	900	3,599	2,699
Other	8,800	8,800	10,004	1,204
TOTAL REVENUES	126,200	126,200	137,373	11,173
EXPENDITURES:				
Legislative	4,800	4,800	6,843	(2,043)
General Government	87,128	87,200	77,549	9,651
Public Safety	25,000	25,000	24,600	400
Public Works	17,002	26,600	36,198	(9,598)
Other miscellaneous	11,281	11,281		11,281
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	145,211	154,881	145,190	9,691
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER)				
EXPENDITURES	(19,011)	(28,681)	(7,817)	20,864
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Operating transfers in			1,400	1,400
Operating transfers out	*			
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	-	-	1,400	1,400
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES AND				
OTHER USES	(19,011)	(28,681)	(6,417)	22,264
FUND BALANCE - APRIL 1, 2007	37,063	37,063	37,063	
FUND BALANCE - MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 18,052	\$ 8,382	\$30,646	\$ 22,264



SCHEDULE OF REVENUES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE - FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
Taxes: Current Property Taxes	\$ 38,500	\$ 42,707	\$ 4,207
Intergovernmental Revenues: State Revenue Sharing	63,000	68,113	5,113
Investment Income: Interest income	900	3,599	2,699
Charges for Services: Cemetery Revenue	15,000	12,950	(2,050)
Other Revenue: Miscellaneous	8,800	10,004	1,204
TOTAL REVENUES	\$126,200	\$ 137,373	\$ 11,173

See the accompanying notes.

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

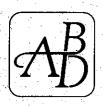
	BUDGET	ACTUAL	FAV	RIANCE - ORABLE (VORABLE)
Legislative:				
Township Board	\$ 4,800	\$ 6,843	\$	(2,043)
General Government:				
Township Supervisor	4,200	4,200		_
Treasurer	7,000	7,000		_
Clerk	7,000	7,000		_
Board of Review	1,200	1,149		51
Payroll Taxes	3,500	3,500		-
Township Hali	10,000	4,865		5,135
Cemetery Operations	22,000	22,752		(752)
Assessor	8,500	8,500		` -
Insurance and Bonds	8,200	4,608		3,592
Other General Government	15,600_	13,975		1,625
Total General Government	87,200	77,549		9,651
Public Safety:				
Fire Protection	25,000	24,600		400
Total Public Safety	25,000	24,600	*****	400
Public Works:				
Road Maintenance & Construction	26,000	35,287		(9,287)
Drain-at-Large	600	911		(311)
Total Public Works	26,600	36,198		(9,598)
Other miscellaneous Contingency	44 204			44 204
Contingency	11,281			11,281
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>\$154,881</u>	\$145,190	\$	9,691

See the accompanying notes.

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	BALANCE APRIL 1, 2007	ADDITIONS	DEDUCTIONS	BALANCE MARCH 31, 2008
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Taxes Receivable	\$ 120,736	\$ 1,063,196	\$ 1,013,217	\$ 170,715
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 120,736	\$ 1,063,196	\$ 1,013,217	\$ 170,715
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Due to Other Funds	\$ 6,427	\$ 41,719	\$ 42,707	\$ 7,415
Due to Other Governmental Units	114,309	971,498	1,020,489	163,300_
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 120,736	\$ 1,013,217	\$ 1,063,196	\$ 170,715

See the accompanying notes.



ANDERSON, TUCKEY, BERNHARDT & DORAN, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Gary R. Anderson, CPA Jerry J. Bernhardt, CPA Thomas B. Doran, CPA Valerie J. Hartel, CPA Terry L. Haske, CPA Jamie L. Peasley, CPA Timothy Franzel

Robert L. Tuckey, CPA

June 18, 2008

To the Members of the Board Township of Washington

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Washington for the year ended March 31, 2008, and have issued our report thereon dated June 18, 2008. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated June 18, 2008, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express opinions about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you in our meeting about planning matters on June 18, 2008.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Township of Washington are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Township of Washington changed its accounting policies related to full accrual financial statements by adopting Statement of Governmental Accounting Standards (GASB Statement) No. 34, in 2008. Accordingly, the cumulative effect of the accounting change as of the beginning of the year is reported in Note 1. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

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Members of the Board June 18, 2008 Page two

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated June 18, 2008.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the governmental unit's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Members of the Board and management of the Township of Washington and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Anderson, Tuckey, Bernhardt, & Doran, P.C.

Anderson, Tuckey, Bernhardt, & Doran, P.C. Certified Public Accountants



ANDERSON, TUCKEY, BERNHARDT & DORAN, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

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Robert L. Tuckey, CPA

June 18, 2008

Members of the Board Township of Washington

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Washington as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control. During the course of our audit, we observed the following significant deficiencies:

Segregation of Duties

Due to the limited number of people, many critical duties are combined and given to the available employees. To the extent possible, duties should be segregated to serve as a check and balance and to maintain the best control system possible. We recommend the Township segregate duties whenever possible.

Trial Balance Preparation

We noted that account balances were not totaled for the year on the general ledger therefore there was no fiscal year end trial balance for us to work with. The account balances need to continually be totaled throughout the year in order for the board to view the up to date financial position on the Township and to ensure revenues and expenditures stay within the budget.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control. During the course of our audit, we observed the following material weakness:

Financial Statements

After considering the qualifications of the accounting personnel of the Township of Washington, we believe that the personnel have the abilities to maintain the day-to-day bookkeeping of the Township, but they do not have the qualifications and abilities to generate financial statements, including the required footnotes, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

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Members of the Board June 18, 2008 Page two

Bank Reconciliations

Currently no bank reconciliations are being prepared. Bank reconciliations need to be prepared in order to ensure the accuracy of the cash account balances on the general ledger. Periodically an independent person should be reviewing the bank statements and reconciliations to make sure they are complete and accurate.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting and internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described above and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management and others within the governmental unit and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to the Township of Washington and look forward each year to continuing our relationship. The cooperation extended to us by your staff throughout the audit was greatly appreciated. Should you wish to discuss any item included in this letter further, we would be happy to do so.

Very truly yours,

Onterm, Tucky, Benlardt & Down, Re.

Anderson, Tuckey, Bernhardt & Doran, P.C. Certified Public Accountants